Vocabulary in context: praise & flattery

A vocabulary-in-context question is answered by the sentence, not by a memorized. . .



Lesson `grev.vocab.V9`

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The idea

A vocabulary-in-context question is answered by the sentence, not by a memorized gloss. The sentence almost always plants a clue — a defining phrase, an example, a contrast, or a consequence — that pins down which meaning the writer intends.

What clue in the sentence fixes the intended meaning of the word, and what plain paraphrase does that clue predict?

Predict a paraphrase from the clue before reading the options. Then match, discarding opposites, wrong-nuance near-synonyms, wrong dictionary senses, and sound-alikes.

Watch every step

Critics laud her debut as a triumph, heaping praise on nearly every page.

As used in the sentence, 'laud' most nearly means

- **A.** to praise highly
- **B.** to condemn ✗ *opposite-meaning*
- **C.** to thank politely ✗ *near-synonym-wrong-nuance*
- **D.** to promote to a higher rank ✗ *wrong-dictionary-sense*
- **E.** to recite morning church prayers ✗ *sound-alike-or-association*

Why **A** — "to praise highly." Choose the option closest to your predicted paraphrase.

Now a harder one

The final movement swells into a paean, a jubilant song of praise and thanksgiving.

As used in the sentence, 'paean' most nearly means

A. a mournful lament ✗ *opposite-meaning*

B. a call to battle ✗ *near-synonym-wrong-nuance*

C. a hymn of thanksgiving to a god ✗ *wrong-dictionary-sense*

D. a song of praise

E. a lowly laborer ✗ *sound-alike-or-association*

Why D — "a song of praise." Choose the option closest to your predicted paraphrase.

The method, in one line

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Predict a paraphrase from the clue before reading the options. Then match, discarding opposites, wrong-nuance near-synonyms, wrong dictionary senses, and sound-alikes.

Could my choice replace the word and preserve the sentence's logic? Have I resisted the opposite, the almost-right synonym, and the alternate sense the context rules out?

Watch out: two traps to dodge

⚠ opposite-meaning
Selects a meaning roughly opposite to the one the clue requires.

⚠ near-synonym-wrong-nuance
Selects a meaning in the right general family but with the wrong precise nuance for this sentence.

Name the trap before you pick — most wrong answers are one of these two.

Try it, then watch the walk-through

Explore this live

Watch the walk-through